



GENERAL FISHERIES COMMISSION FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN

27 September 2013, Izmir, Turkey

GFCM Workshop on Artificial Reefs in the Mediterranean and Black Sea

by GFCM Secretariat













The GFCM is a Regional Fisheries Management Organization (RFMO) of the Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN

- It [...] promotes the conservation, the sustainable management and best utilization of living marine resources in the Mediterranean and Black sea [...]
- 23 countries + European Union
- Binding decisions for its Members
- It operates following the indications of its Scientific Advisory Committee (SAC) and its four Sub committees: Marine environment and ecosystems, Stock assessment, Statistics and information systems, Economic and social sciences



Why are Artificial Reefs important for the GFCM?

They are important management tool which could contribute to:

- Preserve and restore the marine environment
- Enhance fish stocks
- Improve fisheries management and enhance small-scale fisheries
- Aquaculture
- Research
- Recreation



Reduced conflicts among coastal users





Artificial reefs in the framework of FAO/GFCM

In late 80s: Working Group on Artificial Reefs and Mariculture *In 2009 and 2010, the SCMEE came back on the topic of ARs advising to:*

- carry out a review of the literature on ARs to assess their effects on fisheries and ecosystems
- identify the possible technical and economical conditions to improve their effectiveness
- organize a workshop on ARs in the Mediterranean and Black Sea



First GFCM Workshop on Artificial reefs in the Mediterranean and Black Sea in

January 2012



GFCM - General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean

SAC - Scientific Advisory Committee

Recommendations

...

SCMEE Workshop on Artificial Reefs in the Mediterranean and the Black Sea

FAO HQs, Rome, Italy, 24 January 2012

- To encourage the exchange of information and cooperation among scientists through the development of a **common database for ARs** in the region
- To standardize and update monitoring procedures and statistical approach to assess effectiveness of ARs
- To draft updated **guidelines for ARs monitoring** in the Mediterranean and Black Sea

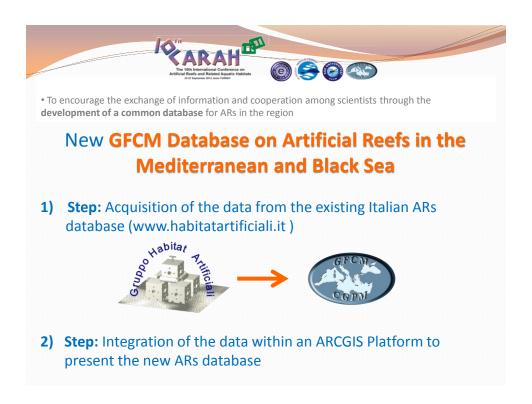


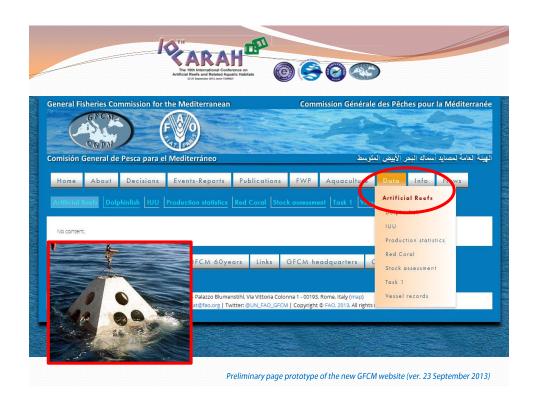
• To draft updated guidelines for ARs monitoring in the Mediterranean and Black Sea ...

Second GFCM Workshop on Artificial Reefs in the Mediterranean and Black Sea

(27 September 2013, Izmir, Turkey)

- Review the status of artificial reefs the Mediterranean and Black Sea
- 2) Roundtable: discussion on the **Draft Guidelines for artificial reefs** applications in the context of an integrated maritime approach in the Mediterranean and Black Sea









				Distance				
				from the				
SITE	LONG	LAT	YEAR	coast (km) Seabed	AR dimension	Employed modules	promoters / managing bodies	Aims
nsedonia-Chiarone	11.253122	42.363633	2005	5.3 soft	60 kma		Regional Agency for the Environmental Protect	
alamone-P.to Sant	11.158667	42.499972	2005	2.8 soft	48 kmg		Regional Agency for the Environmental Protect	
Imbrone-Talomone	11.025033	42.577075	2005	2.8 soft	41 kmg		Regional Agency for the Environmental Protect	
unta Ala-Ombrone	10.913456	42.631828	2005	5.3 soft	80 kmg		Regional Agency for the Environmental Protect	
iombino-Punta Ala	10.675781	42.895003	2005	7.3 soft	125 kmq		Regional Agency for the Environmental Protect	
larina Castagneto-	10.477076	43.084865	2000	4.9 soft	85 kmg	concrete blocks	Regional Agency for the Environmental Protect	antitrawling
larina di Cecina-Mi	10.451955	43.227604	2000	6.2 soft	60 kmq	concrete blocks	Regional Agency for the Environmental Protect	antitrawling
ecche di Vada	10.348696	43.391135	2000	6.1 soft	85 kmq	concrete blocks	Regional Agency for the Environmental Protect	antitrawling
ecche della Melori	10.223299	43.552054	2000	5.2 soft	135 kmq	concrete blocks	Regional Agency for the Environmental Protect	antitrawling
olfo di SantEufemi	16.189942	38.819806	1989			tetrapods	Calabria Region	protection
attolica	12.684186	44.027236	1988-89		0.024 kmq	29 concrete pyramids (each made	Cooperativa MARE Cattolica	protection, antitrawling
escara	14.183333	42.545333	2005		13.86 kmq	268 concrete, bell-shaped blocks	Abruzzo Region	protection, antitrawling
ologna	14.051833	42.715333	2005		4 kmq	516 concrete cubic blocks (1x1x1	Abruzzo Region	protection, antitrawling
enigallia	13.217763	43.747065	1987		0.006 kmq (65x95 m)	29 concrete pyramids (each made	CNR-ISMAR Ancona	protection, antitrawling, repopu
orto Recanati	13.721972	43.443814			0.03 kmq, sourronded by 20 kmq of	12 concrete pyramids (each made	CNR-ISMAR Ancona	protection, antitrawling, repopu
orto Recanati- Por	13.743271	43.421389	2001		0.545 kmq (4540 m x 120 m)	252 concrete pyramids (each mad	Marche Region	protection, antitrawling, repopu
asteldimezzo-Mon	12.834877	44.001201	2003		0.8 kmq (3500 x 225 m)	78 Tecnoreef pyramids (high: 3 m)		protection, antitrawling, repopu
edaso-Cupra Marit		43.088833	2005		0.81 kmq (3200 x 225 m)	76 Tecnoreef pyramids (high: 2.4 r	Marche Region	protection, antitrawling, repopu
ortonovo 1		43.571814	1983	0.926 sandy, with natur	0.0009 kmq (30x30 m)	4 concrete pyramids (each made (protection, antitrawling, repopu
ortonovo 2		43.571892	1989	0.6 muddy-sand	3 areas (each of 65x95 m)			protection, antitrawling, repopu
odi Garganico - Pé		41.969497	2007	3.704	36 kmq (ripopulation oasis: 1 kmq)	clay airbricks + tripods	Apulia Region	protection, antitrawling, repopu
anfrefonia - Zappo		41.550097	2007	5.556	36 kmq (ripupulation oasis: 1 kmq)		Apulia Region	protection, antitrawling, repopu
apponeta - S. Març		41.459278	2007	5.556	22 kmq (ripupulation oasis: 1,5 kmc	concrete pyramids (each made of	Apulia Region	protection, antitrawling, repopu
lolfetta		41.206228	2005	0.1-0.3 coralligenous	8 kmq (ripupulation oasis: 0,4 kmq)			protection, antitrawling, repopu
olignano a mare		40.999486	2005		10 kmq (ripupulation oasis: 0,4 kmc			protection, antitrawling, repopu
gento		39.883011	2007	1.852	15 kmq ripupulation oasis: 0,02 km			protection, antitrawling, repopu
allipoli		40.036289	2008	1.852	10 kmq (ripupulation oasis: 0,02 km			protection, antitrawling, repopu
acca di Scardovari		44.856917	2006	3.704 sandy-mud	200x100 m + 200+100 m	Tecnoreef pyramids + concrete tul		protection, antitrawling, repopu
orre del Cerrano		42.589314	2005		4 kmq	516 concrete cubic blocks (1x1x1		protection, repopulation
ole Cheradi		40.437453	1999		0,02 kmq	6 concrete pyramids (each made of		protection, ripolulation
ossano (Loc. La Z	16.699528		2006	0.100 soft with seagras	0.12 kmq			protection, ripolulation
ergine Maria	13.372753		1992	mud		concrete pyramids		Provincia Regionale di Palermo
errasini	13.051197	38.161725	1981	0.600 sand + Posidonia		concrete hollow cylinders assemb		repopulation
rappeto	13.038194		1984	0.600 mud	2 kmq	concrete pyramids + scattered co		repopulation
alestrate	12.995903	38.064736	1994-1995	sand		concrete pyramids + scattered cor	ncrete cubes	repopulation



New GFCM Database on Artificial Reefs in the Mediterranean and Black Sea

- 1) Step: Acquiring of the data from the Italian ARs database www.habitatartificiali.it
- 2) Step: Development on a ARCGIS Platform to present the data on the (new) GFCM website
- 3) Step: Development of a data submission tool to allow scientists and researchers from all the Mediterranean and Black Sea to send the information on ARs in their countries





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